

Full Name :

Second Year Bachelor's Degree.

Number :

2025/2026

The First semester Exam in Legal Terminology (Model Answer)

Exercice N°1 : translate the following words into Arabic : (2.5 points)

The duties of states	واجبات الدول (0.5 ن)
The international judiciary	القضاء الدولي (0.5 ن)
Custom	عرف (0.5 ن)
Merchandises	بضائع (0.5 ن)
Debtor	مدين (0.5 ن)

Exercice N°2 : translate the following words into English : (2.5 points)

The civilized nations	(0.5 pnt)	الأمم المتقدمة
Disputes / conflicts	(0.5 pnt)	النزاعات
Financial needs	(0.5pnt)	احتياجات مالية
Financing	(0.5pnt)	تمويل
Retail	(0.5pnt)	بيع بالتجزئة

Exercice N°3 : Fill in the blanks with the following words :

agreement, legal, sources, modify, obligation (5 points)

The contract is considered one of the most important **sources** (01 pnt) of creating an **obligation**, (01 pnt) and it is the **agreement** (01 pnt) of two or more wills and their complete conformity at a specific moment in time with the aim of creating a **legal** (01 pnt) effect: that is, the agreement of two or more wills to create, **modify** (01 pnt) or terminate a legal relationship.

Exercice N°4 : translate the following text into Arabic (7.5 points)

Commercial law: is an area of legal study and practice that deals with conflicts related to selling and purchasing goods, products, and services. In commercial law, lawyers and legal professionals can specialize in niche areas, like: intellectual property law or consumer protection.

القانون التجاري (0.5 ن) هو مجال (0.5 ن) من مجالات الدراسة (0.5 ن) والممارسة(0.5 ن) القانونية(0.5 ن) التي تتعامل مع النزاعات(0.5 ن) المتعلقة ببيع (0.5 ن) وشراء(0.5 ن) السلع (0.5 ن) والمنتجات(0.5 ن) والخدمات. (0.5 ن) في القانون التجاري، يمكن للمحامين (0.5 ن) والمهنيين القانونيين(0.5 ن) التخصص في مجالات متخصصة، مثل: قانون الملكية الفكرية(0.5 ن) أو حماية المستهلك (0.5 ن)..إلخ

Exercice N°5 Define " Commercial Activity" (2.5 points)

A. **Commercial Activity** : means actions, the end result of which is the production of goods or provision of services, which are then sold on the market. These activities are undertaken with the objective of making a profit. (2.5 points)

Or

B. Commercial activity: is an activity intended for exchange in the market to earn an economic profit. For example, commercial banking refers to banking activities focused on businesses, as opposed to consumer or retail banking which deals with the financial needs of individuals. **(2.5 points)**

Good luck